

# Preparing to Teach Mathematics with Technology:

**Examining Student Practices (PTMT-ESP)** 

NC STATE UNIVERSITY

Jennifer Lovett – MTSU Nina Bailey – UNCC Allison W. McCulloch – UNCC Samuel Reed – MTSU Charity Cayton – ECU

<u>Demet Yalman Ozen</u> – MTSU

Hollylynne Lee – NCSU



# **Project Overview**

The Preparing to Teach Mathematics with Technology (PTMT) began with a grant awarded in 2005 to develop materials and support faculty in preparing future teachers to teach mathematics with technology. The first grant allowed for the development of materials for learning to teach Data Analysis and Probability with technology and to begin to build a community of Technology Using Mathematics Teacher Educators (TUMTEs). Subsequent grants allowed for the development of materials for Geometry and Algebra, further expansion and development of the TUMTE community, and an online portal making all of this work available for free. The current grant is utilizing design based research to create, refine, and study video-enhanced materials for prospective secondary mathematics teachers (PSMTs) to examine secondary students' authentic mathematical practices on technology-based algebraic tasks.

# **Project Goals**

- Design and refine seven curriculum modules
- Conduct research to examine PSMTs' development related to understandings of students' technology-based algebraic practices and their own algebraic knowledge
- Expand and support the TUMTE community

# An Approach for Preparing Teachers to Teach Mathematics with Technology

To integrally develop prospective teachers' understandings of technology, pedagogy, and content by having prospective teachers:

- Engage in mathematics tasks using technology
- Reflect on their own work with the technology as a learner of mathematics
- Consider the pedagogical implications of their own experience as it relates to the teaching and learning of mathematics using technology

Lovett, J.N., McCulloch, A.W., Dick, L.K., & Cayton, C. (in press). Design principles for examining student practices in a technology-mediated environment. To appear in *Mathematics Teacher Educator*.

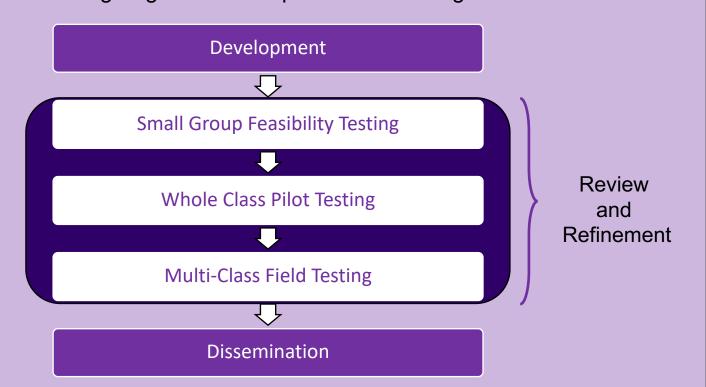
# Become familiar with a variety of mathematical action tools Use mathematical action technologies as a learner of mathematical sense-making and reasoning Evaluate mathematical action technologies as a teacher of mathematical sense-making and possible limitations. Use mathematical action technologies as a teacher of mathematics to support mathematical action technologies as a teacher of mathematical sense-making and reasoning C.2.1 Promote equitable teaching with mathematical action technologies C.2.2 Plan for effective instruction with mathematical action technologies C.3.1 Implement effective instruction with mathematical action technologies C.4.4 Analyze teaching practice in which mathematical action technologies were utilized C.5.5 Enhance teaching with mathematical action technologies through collaboration with colleagues, families, and community members C.3.1. Anticipate and attend to students' thinking about mathematics content when using mathematical action technologies C.3.2. Understand and recognize students engagement in mathematical action technologies

McCulloch, A.W., Leatham, K., Nickell, J., Bailey, J., & Reed, S. (accepted). How we are preparing secondary mathematics teachers to teach with technology: Findings from a nationwide survey. To appear in *Journal for Research in Mathematics Education*.

## **Module Development**

#### **Module Topics:**

- Sequences and Series
- Algebraic Equivalence
- Qualitative analysis of representations of functional relationships
- Comparing and Contrasting Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Rate of Change
- The Function Concept Functions and Non-Functions
- Characteristics of Function Families
- Connecting Trigonometric Operations and Trigonometric Functions



# **Faculty Development**

#### The Reach

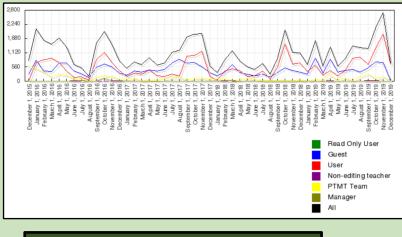
#### 778 users in the PTMT Portal

University faculty, preservice teachers (university students), and district math supervisors and teachers



#### The Impact

**6000+ teachers**: Preservice teachers in university settings, practicing teachers in professional development, and online engagement through Portal and MOOCs



#### Newsletter

- Sent to the Technology
   Using Mathematics Teacher
   Educators (TUMTEs)
   community in December
- Dramatic increase in portal use after the first newsletter

#### The Future

 Professional Learning Seminars for new faculty and current TUMTEs during years 4 and 5 of the project.

### Research

# Professional Noticing of Students' Thinking in a Technology-Mediated Environment

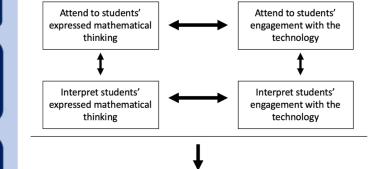
**Purpose:** To consider how PSMTs notice students' mathematical thinking when asked to focus on both students' mathematical understanding as well as their engagement when working in a technology-mediated environment

#### Methods

#### Participants: 37 PSMTs

Data: Written noticing assignment → students' working within a technology - mediated learning environment

Analysis: Coded statements for each component of the framework as well as the coordination among them.



Decide how to respond

**Conceptual Framework** 

#### Findings and Implications

- It was easier for PSMTs to attend and interpret the students' mathematical thinking than for them to attend and interpret the students' engagement with the technology.
- It was even more difficult for PSMTs to coordinate the students' thinking and their engagement with the tool.
- Findings suggest the need for PSMTs to have more experiences developing the practice of noticing student work in technology-mediated environments.

Dick, L.K., Lovett, J.N, & McCulloch, A.W. (under review). Coordinating understanding and engagement: Noticing in a tool-mediated learning environment



Support for this work was partially supported by the National Science Foundation under grant DUE 1820998 awarded to Middle Tennessee State University, grant DUE 1821054 awarded to University of North Carolina at Charlotte, grant DUE 1820967 awarded to East Carolina University, and grant DUE 1820976 awarded to NC State. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed herein are those of the principal investigators and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation.

